



**New Lothrop
Jr/Sr
High School**

**STUDENT HANDBOOK
2021 - 2022**

MISSION STATEMENT

The New Lothrop High School staff, parents, students, and community, recognizing that each student is a unique individual with his or her own style of learning, needs, interests, and aptitudes, will provide a learning environment and educational plan that maximizes the potential of each student to become a responsible member of society.

Name: _____

District Mission Statement

“In partnership with the community, we seek to instill in students high standards for academic excellence, integrity, leadership and responsible citizenship.”

ADMINISTRATION

Ms. Kim Kuchar Principal
Mr. Kevin Murphy..... Athletic Director
Mrs. Joanna Czymbor Guidance Counselor
Mrs. Lynn Bishop Secretary
Dr. Anthony Berthiaume..... Superintendent

NEW LOTHROP BOARD OF EDUCATION

Mr. Richard White President
Mr. Greg Ruddy..... Vice President
Mr. Adam Green..... Secretary
Mrs. Jessica Unangst..... Treasurer
Mr. Jim Eustace.....Trustee
Mr. Joe Henige..... Trustee
Mrs. Wendy Vincke..... Trustee

FACULTY

Mrs. Adkins English Mrs. Jacobs Math
Mrs. Andre English Mrs. Hilliker Special Education
Mrs. Barnette Science Mrs. Knieper Math/Business
Mrs. Bemis Spanish Mr. KohlmannHistory
Mrs. BeresfordSpecial Education Ms. Kviz Social Worker
Mr. Birchmeier Electrical Mr. Lillie..... Band Director
Ms. Blake English Mr. Long Industrial Arts
Mr. Browning Science Ms. Longtain Science
Mr. Campbell History Mrs. Marcet Math
Mrs. Devota..... Math Mrs. Robison English
Mr. Galvas PE/Health Mrs. Wickerham Art
Mr. Henige History Mr. Wyrick Agri-Science

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NEW LOTHROP JR./SR. HIGH SCHOOL ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY

Employees of New Lothrop Public Schools believe that a strong commitment to ethics and integrity by school board members, administrative personnel, staff members, parents, and students is a powerful force with which to achieve academic integrity among students (Lothrop, Foss 97-98). Therefore, we have established an Academic Integrity Policy, which addresses all forms of dishonesty. It is intended that all teachers will uphold this policy regardless of grade level or subject area, implementing disciplinary action when necessary.

The purpose of this policy is to encourage ethical behavior among students in their schoolwork, and to ensure unified disciplinary procedures among school staff members when behavior does not meet our school's ethical behavior guidelines, as established below.

Our Ethical Code

The primary right and duty of education rests on parents and guardians. When they send their children to school, they are delegating some of their teaching authority to the school. Parents must, while their child is in school, support the authority of the school and be alert to see that this authority is not abused (Lothrop, Foss 105). Therefore, the employees of New Lothrop Area Public Schools commit to work with parents and guardians to ensure that every student will maintain high ethical standards when doing his or her own schoolwork. This means students will maintain their integrity by not copying assignments, projects or homework; plagiarizing; cheating on tests or exams; committing forgery, or stealing.

Consequences

Should a student break the ethical code, the following disciplinary actions will be taken.

First Offense: The instructor will give the student the option to re-do the assignment for partial credit. The student's parents/guardians will be notified.

Second Offense: The second time a student breaks the ethical code, whether or not it happens in the same class as the first offense, the student will receive **zero percent (0%) for the assignment**, regardless of what that assignment is, such as homework, test, paper, or project, and the student's parents/ guardians will be notified. There will be no make-up assignment provided. If that student has been nominated for or is a member of National Honor Society, or they participate in any extracurricular activity (FFA, student council, sports, drama) they will be on probation for the remainder of the term in which the offense occurred (i.e. more than the last two weeks of the term) or, if there are two or fewer weeks in that term, they will be on probation for the entire following term.

Third Offense: The third time a student breaks the ethical code, whether or not it happens in the same classes as the first and second offenses, the student will receive a **zero percent (0%) for that class for that term** and will be removed from National Honor Society for the remainder of the student's high school career, and will be removed from all extracurricular activities for the remainder of the term in which the offense occurred (i.e. more than the last two weeks of the term) or, if there are two or fewer weeks in that term, they will be on probation for the entire following term.

What is Plagiarism?

Plagiarism is willful intent "to steal and pass off as one's own the ideas or work of another. (From: *MerriamWebster's School Dictionary*, Merriam-Webster, Inc., 1999, pg. 677). This means when a person copies another's work word-for-word, paraphrases another's words, or uses another's ideas, without giving credit to the original source, that person is plagiarizing.

For a clear understanding of what teachers in every content area will use as guidelines to detect plagiarism, the following examples of what constitutes plagiarism will be followed.

Successful vs. unsuccessful paraphrases

Paraphrasing is often defined as putting a passage from an author into “your own words.” But what are your own words? How different must your paraphrase be from the original?

The paragraphs below provide an example by showing a passage as it appears in the source, two paraphrases that follow the source too closely, and a legitimate paraphrase.

The student’s intention was to incorporate the material in the original passage into a section of a paper on the concept of “experts” that compared the functions of experts and non-experts in several professions.

The Passage as it appears in the source

Critical care nurses function in a hierarchy of roles. In this open heart surgery unit, the nurse manager hires and fires the nursing personnel. The nurse manager does not directly care for patients but follows the progress of unusual or long-term patients. On each shift a nurse assumes the role of resource nurse. This person oversees the hour-by-hour functioning of the unit as a whole, such as considering expected admissions and discharges of patients, ascertaining that beds are available for patients in the operating room, and covering sick calls. Resource nurses also take a patient assignment. They are the most experienced of all the staff nurses. The nurse clinician has a separate job description and provides for quality of care by orienting new staff, developing unit policies, and providing direct support where needed, such as assisting in emergency situations. The clinical nurse specialist in this unit is mostly involved with formal teaching in orienting new staff. The nurse manager, nurse clinician, and clinical nurse specialist are the designated experts. They do not take patient assignments. The resource nurse is seen as both a caregiver and a resource to other caregivers. . . . Staff nurses have a hierarchy of seniority. . . . Staff nurses are assigned to patients to provide all their nursing care. (Chase, 1995, p. 156)

Word for word plagiarism

Critical care nurses have a hierarchy of roles. The nurse manager hires and fires nurses. S/he does not directly care for patients but does follow unusual or long-term cases. On each shift a resource nurse attends to the functioning of the unit as a whole, such as making sure beds are available in the operating room, and also has a patient assignment. The nurse clinician orients new staff, develops policies, and provides support where needed. The clinical nurse specialist also orients new staff, mostly by formal teaching. The nurse manager, nurse clinician, and clinical nurse specialist, as the designated experts, do not take patient assignments. The resource nurse is not only a caregiver but a resource to the other caregivers. Within the staff nurses there is also a hierarchy of seniority. Their job is to give assigned patients all their nursing care.

Why this is plagiarism

Notice that the writer has not only “borrowed” Chase’s material (the results of her research) with no acknowledgment, but has also largely maintained the author’s method of expression and sentence structure. The phrases in red are directly copied from the source or changed only slightly in form. Even if the student-writer had acknowledged Chase as the source of the content, the language of the passage would be considered plagiarized because no quotation marks indicate the phrases that come directly from Chase. And if quotation marks did appear around all these phrases, this paragraph would be so cluttered that it would be unreadable.

A Patchwork Paraphrase

Chase (1995) describes how nurses in a critical care unit function in a hierarchy that places designated experts at the top and the least senior staff nurses at the bottom. The experts — the nurse manager, nurse clinician, and clinical nurse specialist — are not involved directly in patient care. The staff nurses, in contrast, are assigned to patients and provide all their nursing care. Within the staff nurses is a hierarchy of seniority in which the most senior can become resource nurses: they are assigned a patient but also serve as a resource to other caregivers. The experts have administrative and teaching tasks such as selecting and orienting new staff, developing unit policies, and giving hands-on support where needed.

Why this is plagiarism

This paraphrase is a patchwork composed of pieces in the original author’s language (in red) and pieces in the student-writer’s words, all rearranged into a new pattern, but with none of the borrowed pieces in quotation marks. Thus, even though the writer acknowledges the source of the material, the underlined phrases are falsely presented as the student’s own.

A Legitimate Paraphrase

In her study of the roles of nurses in a critical care unit, Chase (1995) also found a hierarchy that distinguished the roles of experts and others. Just as the educational experts described above do not directly teach students, the experts in this unit do not directly attend to patients. That is the role of the staff nurses, who, like teachers, have their own “hierarchy of seniority” (p. 156). The roles of the experts include employing unit nurses and overseeing the care of special patients (nurse manager), teaching and otherwise integrating new personnel into the unit (clinical nurse specialist and nurse clinician), and policy-making (nurse clinician). In an intermediate position in the hierarchy is the resource nurse, a staff nurse with more

experience than the others, who assumes direct care of patients as the other staff nurses do, but also takes on tasks to ensure the smooth operation of the entire facility.

Why this is a good paraphrase

The writer has documented Chase's material and specific language (by direct reference to the author and by quotation marks around language taken directly from the source). Notice too that the writer has modified Chase's language and structure and has added material to fit the new context and purpose — to present the distinctive functions of experts and non-experts in several professions.

Shared Language

Perhaps you've noticed that a number of phrases from the original passage appear in the legitimate paraphrase: critical care, staff nurses, nurse manager, clinical nurse specialist, nurse clinician, resource nurse.

If all these phrases were in red, the paraphrase would look much like the "patchwork" example. The difference is that the phrases in the legitimate paraphrase are all precise, economical, and conventional designations that are part of the shared language within the nursing discipline (in the too-close paraphrases, they're red only when used within a longer borrowed phrase).

In every discipline and in certain genres (such as the empirical research report), some phrases are so specialized or conventional that you can't paraphrase them except by wordy and awkward circumlocutions that would be less familiar (and thus less readable) to the audience.

When you repeat such phrases, you're not stealing the unique phrasing of an individual writer but using a common vocabulary shared by a community of scholars.

Some Examples of Shared Language You Don't Need to Put in Quotation Marks

- **Conventional designations:** e.g., physician's assistant, chronic low-back pain
 - **Preferred bias-free language:** e.g., persons with disabilities
- Technical terms and phrases of a discipline or genre:** e.g., reduplication, cognitive domain, material culture, sexual harassment

Works Cited

"Avoiding Plagiarism: Quoting and Paraphrasing." *UW Madison Writing Center*. Web. 14 June 2011. <http://writing.wisc.edu/Handbook/QPA_paraphrase.html#tooclose>.

Lathrop, Ann, and Kathleen Foss. *Student Cheating and Plagiarism in the Internet Era: a Wake-up Call*. Englewood, CO: Libraries Unlimited, 2000. Print.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Visitors

Visitors must be approved by the Principal/Office in order to be on school grounds. Students are not allowed to bring friends/relatives to school with them to spend the day.

Telephone

Students will not be excused from class to place calls. Students may use the phones in the office with the written permission of their teacher, as well as Principal or Secretary approval. The school telephone should only be used in emergency situations.

Severe Weather Communication

Whenever school closes due to severe weather conditions, furnace problems, etc., it will be announced on radio stations WIOG/WSGW (102 FM/790 AM), WHNN (96 FM) and TV stations WJRT (12) and WNEM (5).

Tornado Procedure

In the event of a **tornado warning**, an announcement will be made on the public address system for students to move quickly to the area designated for each classroom. Tornado drills will be conducted each school year.

Fire Drills

Fire drills are conducted at various times during the school year. All students and personnel must leave the building and move into designated areas (posted in each classroom) during the fire drill. Students/Staff will be given the all clear direction via public address announcement.

Lost and Found

Textbook and other belongings found in or about the building should be turned in to the office. The school is not responsible for any personal possessions lost or stolen.

Work Permits

Applications for work permits are issued at the high school office. Upon completion of the form by the student and the employer, the form should be returned to the high school office. Work permits are required for students ages 14-18 unless employed by parents.

Fines & Fees

Students who have a fee that is due at the end of a marking period will not receive their report card until the fee is paid or until the parents come to school for a conference. Graduating seniors must pay fines in order to receive their diploma.

Gym Lockers

Locks must be kept on gym lockers at all times. Only school issued locks should be used to secure lockers. Students are responsible for the issued locks. Students should not switch lockers without receiving approval from the PE Teacher. **The school cannot be responsible for items in the locker room area that are not secured within a locker.**

Accident or Illness

In case of an accident or illness during school, the student must report to the office as soon as possible. **Students must never leave the campus without permission from the office.** In the event of an emergency, students should immediately contact the most available staff member for assistance.

Building Maintenance

Anyone who destroys school property will be responsible for its replacement or repair. Students should help keep the area clean of paper and other litter in the classroom, cafeteria, hallways and outside the building.

Supplies

Students may receive paper and pencil supplies at the high school office. It is the responsibility of each student to have supplies required by teachers at each class.

Medication:

All medication will ONLY be administered during school hours to students with the correct authorization on file in the main office. **Prescription Medication:** Students must have a required written prescription from the student’s physician accompanied by the written authorization of the parent. The bottle must contain the student’s name, the date, and the exact dose along with any special dosing instructions that apply. **Non-prescribed (over-the-counter) Medication (Tylenol/Ibuprofen, Tums, etc):** Written authorization from the parent must be on file in the main office, and each individual student must have their own bottle in its original contain labeled with the date and student’s name along with the exact dosage to be administered.

At the end of the school year, all medications (prescribed/non-prescribed) will be available for pick up, by the parent, until June 30th at which time all medication will be disposed.

Appeals of Students Grades

Parents wishing to appeal a student’s grade should hold a conference with the teacher involved. If satisfaction is not reached, they can appeal (in writing) to the High School Principal. At that time, the Principal will explain the process that will have to be followed to seek the desired changes. Appeals must be made within 30 days of receiving the grade.

Bell Schedule

The high school building will be open at 7:30 am.
Half day dismissal is at 11:15am.

High School

First Hr. 8:00-8:57
Second Hr. 9:01-9:58
Third Hr..... 10:02-10:59
Fourth Hr. 11:03-12:30
A Lunch (11:00-11:30)
B Lunch (11:30-12:00)
C Lunch (12:00-12:30)
Fifth Hr. 12:34-1:44
Sixth Hr. 1:48-2:45

Pictures for Publications

Parents should be advised that through the normal course of operations of our school district, student pictures may be used in outside news articles, programs, yearbooks, websites, etc. “Do Not Photograph” forms are available in the high school office.

Grading

Students will receive report cards at the end of each nine-week marking period. Report cards will be mailed at the end of each semester. Below is the New Lothrop Jr./Sr. High School grading scale (on a 4.0 scale):

A	93-100	4.0	C	73-76	2.0
A-	90-92	3.8	C-	70-72	1.8
B+	87-89	3.5	D+	67-69	1.5
B	83-86	3.0	D	63-66	1.0
B-	80-82	2.8	D-	60-62	1.0
C+	77-79	2.5	F	59 or below	

After the 4th Friday of the Semester, any student who drops a class will receive a “W” on their transcript and the “W” counts towards GPA. If a student drops a class any time between the first day of the Semester and the 4th

All courses will be based on a 4.0 scale except Advanced Placement (AP) classes. Students who pass an NLHS AP course will receive a weighted grade point (5.0 scale) for the course when determining GPA. Online AP courses will be graded on a 4.0 scale. For example, an “A” would be worth a 5.00, an “A-“would be worth 4.8, etc. A grade of “F” will remain a grade of “F” (0.0).

Advanced Placement (AP) Weighted Grading Scale:

Grade:	Numeric Equivalent:	AP Weighted Scale:
A	100-93	5.0
A-	92-90	4.8
B+	89-87	4.5
A	86-83	4.0
B-	82-80	3.8
C+	79-77	3.5
C	76-73	3.0
C-	72-70	2.8
D+	69-67	2.5
D	66-65	2.0
F	Below 65	0.0

Students who transfer to New Lothrop High School: All approved credit from the previous school will be added to your New Lothrop transcript. Your previous school's grades will figure into your New Lothrop GPA on a 4.0 scale, including AP courses. You will be required to meet NLHS graduation requirements and take six classes each semester until you graduate. Transfer student GPA will be un-weighted once they enroll at New Lothrop High School.

Academic Letters

Those students who maintain a grade point average of 3.5 or above for four consecutive terms during a school year, (3 for seniors) will be awarded an interlocking chenille letter with a Lamp of Knowledge insignia.

Honor Roll

Honor roll will be posted for the first, second, third, and fourth terms. Honor roll will be determined by term grades only, not semester grades. G.P.A.'s .

All A	4.00
A minus average	3.80-3.99
B plus average	3.50-3.79
B average	3.00-3.49

Any grades lower than a "C—" during a term will disqualify a student from being on the honor roll during that term.

- A. Students must have four courses in which they receive A,B and C grades in order to qualify.
- B. Students who have co-op must have two courses in which they receive A, B or C grades in order to qualify.
- C. Honor roll pins will be given to those students who are on honor roll for the first three consecutive terms of the year.

Graduation Honors

Honors will be based upon the first seven semesters cumulative grade point average. Transfer students are eligible for honors determined on the basis equivalent to the term system.

"Highest Honors"	3.75-4.0	G.P.A.
"High Honors"	3.50-3.74	G.P.A.
"Honors"	3.0-3.49	G.P.A.

The graduating senior with the highest GPA will be recognized as Valedictorian; the second highest GPA will be Salutatorian. This honor will be awarded based on the first seven semesters plus the 3rd term of the senior year grades. Grade points will be truncated (cut off-not rounded) to the 100th place value. All students who graduate with honors will receive recognition in the Commencement Program.

Honor cords are used for the purpose of academic achievement during commencement, i.e. honor roll and National Honor Society. Other organization's cords will not be recognized or worn during our commencement ceremony.

Beginning with the graduating Class of 2023, a formula will be used to determine Valedictorian and Salutatorian, as well as Top Ten. GPA will be multiplied by 250 and SAT score will be divided by 1.6. Points will be tallied to identify Top Ten.

Class Transfers

High school students register for classes for each semester. No changes will be allowed unless a student is approved to:

1. Take part in a special program, such as co-op.
2. Drop a class due to disciplinary or academic problems.
3. Drop a class to pick up another class that meets graduation requirements.
4. Students who are dropped from a course prior to completion will not receive credit for the course. Students who have a failing grade at the time they are dropped from a course will receive a final grade of "F" for the course. Any exception must be approved by the Principal.

National Honor Society

Selection of Members

1. Local school faculty or faculty council nominate and finally elect students to membership in the NHS.
2. All students potentially qualified must be considered.
3. Candidates must submit an "Information Sheet" to be considered for membership.
4. Students aren't allowed to nominate, vote, or participate in membership selection.
5. Selection of members shall be by majority vote of the faculty council.

Juniors applying for NHS must meet these minimum requirements:

1. Cumulative 3.5 grade point average
2. 20 Community Service Hours
3. Leadership Activities – subject to NHS committee review
4. Character – subjective to NHS committee review

****Beginning with the Class of 2019, two documented instances of academic dishonesty will disqualify the student from applying to NHS.**

In order to maintain membership once accepted into the New Lothrop chapter of the National Honor Society, students must meet the following requirements:

1. Maintain a minimum of a 3.4 GPA
2. Complete 5 additional service hours before graduation
3. Maintain good character

Those students who fail to meet the above requirements will be subject to the procedure for dismissal.

Dismissing Members

When a member violates a school or civil law, acts in a manner unbecoming of the NHS, or falls below the maintenance requirements outlined above, he/she will be investigated by the faculty sponsor & Principal and appropriate action will be taken. Except in the case of flagrant violation of school rules or civil laws, a member will be warned with a letter and a conference before being dismissed. A member is allowed only one warning period during high school. After a member is dismissed, he/she will never be eligible for membership again. He/she cannot keep his card or emblem.

Progress Reports

It is the practice at our school to send out Academic Progress Reports at mid-term. These reports are sent home for students who have a grade lower than a C– at the time of the progress report. If parents or students would like more regular communication, grades are also available to check on the online grading system, PowerSchool, which can be found on the New Lothrop Website (www.newlothrop.k12.mi.us). If PowerSchool is not available, students can pick up a weekly progress report from the office on Fridays. Students will be responsible for giving the weekly progress report to each teacher and returning it to their parents.

"Save the Carpets"

No food or beverages should be consumed in any carpeted area of the building. Consequences may be assigned for students who violate this policy.

Library Use

1. The library atmosphere shall be one conducive to reading and studying. Loud talk and other types of disturbances will not be tolerated. The offending student will be requested to leave the library.
2. Lunch periods will be open to students for the following reasons:
 - A. When the teacher brings his/her class to the library.
 - B. If a teacher sends a student or students to the library with a pass for a specific purpose.
 - C. To return, renew, or check out books. The students will leave the library when finished with this task or will sit quietly reading.
3. Library Charges: Overdue books will be charged at a rate of \$.05 per day. Lost or damaged books will be charged for the replacement cost of the book.

Freedom of Speech and Assembly

Students are entitled to verbally express their personal opinions. Such verbal opinions shall not interfere with the freedom of others to express themselves. The use of obscenities or personal attacks are prohibited. All student meetings in the school building or on school grounds may function only as part of the formal educational process or as authorized by the Principal. Students have the freedom to assemble peacefully. There is an appropriate time and place for the expression of opinions and beliefs. Conducting demonstrations which interfere with the operation of the school or classroom is inappropriate and prohibited.

Dances

Any class or organization that sponsors a dance is to follow these rules:

1. The organization sponsor will always be in attendance unless there is an emergency.
2. One additional teacher shall be in attendance at all times.
3. ALL school dances are closed. NLHS Students who wish to bring a guest from another school must complete a DANCE GUEST PASS before the event. Students bringing a guest to a dance are responsible for their guest's behavior. **Any guest over the age of 18 and out of school MUST complete an iChat form. Guests may only be (1) removed from high school and no more than 19 years of age.**
4. Doors will be locked approximately 1/2 hour after the start of the dance. All dances end at 11:00 unless otherwise specified.
5. Once a student leaves the building, they will not be allowed to return.
6. Jr. High Students cannot bring guests to dances held on school property, regardless of who sponsors them.
7. Students of junior high age are not allowed at high school dances and high school students are not allowed at junior high dances.
8. Any suspicion of wrongdoing will be addressed and handled by the administrator present at the dance.

Publications

A school newspaper may be published by the Journalism class under the direction of a Faculty member. It gives students the opportunity to express themselves creatively in the areas of writing, photography and reporting.

The following guidelines are established to comply with the court's interpretation of the First Amendment to the Constitution as it applies to high school publications. This policy also establishes an ethical code which will help teach the student high standards of professionalism and responsibility which a journalist owes the readers.

This ethical code will be enforced by the editor and his/her staff. The actions of the Editorial Board must be approved by the advisor of the school publication and the principal. The code is as follows:

1. Any material which will injure an individual's reputation, psyche, future, or expose an individual to unnecessary harassment or embarrassment will not be published.
2. Any material not signed and is not based on facts supported by documented research, will not be published.
3. Any material which is in poor taste, is repulsive to the common student, and has no social worth, will not be published.
4. Any material relating to issues not within the province of a high school publication, affecting the student body or segment of the student body will not be published.

Clubs & Organizations

Several student organizations are provided for your interest. These organizations hope to provide you with opportunities to give service, to represent your school and community, to make new friends and to develop special interests and abilities. All activities such as dances, selling candy, etc., must be approved by the Principal. Plans must be made well in advance to avoid conflicts. Any new clubs/organizations must complete the paperwork according to NEOLA policy and submit to building principal.

Student organizations must deposit all funds in the school office. The Treasurer's book will be kept in the office and checked monthly. Any purchases must be approved ahead of time by the advisor. All bills must be paid within 30 days by checks written in the school office

Failure to obtain the Principal's approval for activities may result in a penalty involving loss of future money -making projects for up to 14 months.

High school organizations currently recognized are:

<i>Freshman Class</i>	<i>Senior Class</i>	<i>FFA</i>	<i>National Honor Society</i>
<i>Sophomore Class</i>	<i>Science Club</i>	<i>Drama Club</i>	<i>Student Council</i>
<i>Junior Class</i>	<i>Cheerleading</i>	<i>Yearbook Staff</i>	

Search & Seizure

To maintain order and discipline in the schools and to protect the safety and welfare of students and school personnel, school authorities may search a student, student lockers or student automobiles under the following circumstances and may seize any illegal, unauthorized, or contraband materials discovered in the search. In addition, in order to secure the best environment possible for our students, drug dogs may be used periodically to make sure the building and grounds are free of illegal substances. **Furthermore, a metal-detecting wand may be used when reasonable search and seizure is warranted.** A student's failure to permit searches and seizures as provided in this policy will be considered grounds for disciplinary action.

1. A student's person and/or personal effects (i.e., purse, book bag, etc.) may be searched whenever a school authority has reasonable suspicion for school authorities to believe that the possession constitutes a crime or rule violation.
2. There should be reasonable suspicion for school authorities to believe that the possession constitutes a crime or rule violation.
3. Items which are used to disrupt or interfere with the educational process may be temporarily removed from the student's possession.
4. Students' lockers are school property and remain at all times under the control of the school; however, students are expected to assume full responsibility for the security of their lockers. Students are responsible for all items found in their locker. Periodic general inspections of lockers may be conducted by school authorities for any reason at any time without notice, without student consent, and without a search warrant.
5. All students are permitted to park on school premises as a matter of privilege, not right. The school retains the authority to conduct routine patrols of student parking lots and inspections of the exteriors of student vehicles may be inspected whenever school authority has reasonable suspicion contained inside. Such patrols and inspections may be conducted without notice, without student consent, and without a search warrant.

Please see Policy #5771 in this handbook for more information on the Search and Seizure Board of Education Policy.

Dress Code

1. Students are not allowed to wear hats during the school day. Students are not allowed to wear the hood of their sweatshirt in school.
2. Shoes must be worn at all times.
3. Shorts during the school day are permissible. The test for short length will be your fingertips and/or staff discretion if it is a disruption to the educational process. If the shorts do not reach your fingertips, do not wear them. This will also be used for dresses.
4. All tops, shirts and dresses of a sleeveless nature must be high up under the arms. The straps on sleeveless tops must be at least three fingers wide. Spaghetti strap tops and dresses can be worn if they have a sweater over them or a t-shirt under them (at all times).
5. All tops and pants/skirts must come together at the waist; no midriff tops are allowed.
6. Pants should be high enough that undergarments and back sides are not exposed. No skin can be shown above the knee while wearing pants. If there is a hole above the knee cap it must be covered by a patch or leggings worn underneath.
7. Students must use good judgment that clothing is appropriate for school. Other inappropriate dress include: vulgarity, discriminating messages, sexual innuendos (written or picture form) printed on clothing. Advertisements for alcohol, tobacco, weapons and drugs will not be allowed to be worn on clothing during the school day.
8. There will be safety regulations that will have to be followed in certain classrooms in regards to hair and clothing. (Industrial Arts, Chemistry, Art, etc.)
9. Students may be sent home (with parental permission—see closed campus) to change into appropriate clothing **or appropriate dress will be issued by the office.** Missing class for this reason will result in an absence being charged (see attendance policy).
10. Repeated violations of the dress code policy may result in multiple detentions and/or suspension.
11. Students who violate the dress code on the last day of school will automatically receive a Saturday school detention., to be served on the first Saturday available.

Electronic Devices Policy (Cell Phones, iPods, Tablets, etc.)

Cell phones will not be allowed in the classroom, including those electronic devices (in the form of watches, iPods, etc.) during the school day and may only be accessible during hall passing and lunch periods in the cafeteria. This is not a right; it is a privilege and can be taken away at any time. Students must store cell phones in their lockers at all times, except during times mentioned above (hall passing and lunch). If a cell phone goes off during class, or if the phone is visible during a classroom period, the student will be subject to disciplinary action. Furthermore, Headphones will not be allowed in the classroom nor during hall passing. Headphones may only be used during lunch in the cafeteria.

Electronic devices will be allowed for educational purposes only. Students with an IEP or 504 plan will be allowed the use of electronic devices in “accordance with their plan.”

Any student who damages a **school purchased** electronic device (such as a graphing calculator, iPad, Chrome Book, etc.) will be responsible for paying one-half or the full cost of replacing the device depending on the circumstances, which will be reviewed by administration. The school will not be liable for personal electronic devices (including cell phones) at school in the event the device is lost, destroyed, or stolen. Any staff who confiscates a cell phone will give it to the principal.

Discipline tier for electronic device use (subject to the discretion of the administrator):

1. **FIRST OFFENSE:** confiscation of cell phone/device; after-school detention served within 48 hours of violation; cell phone returned to student after detention served unless parent picks up.
2. **SECOND OFFENSE:** confiscation of cell phone/device; (2) after school detentions to be served consecutively within 48 hours of violation; parent must pick up one/device from office after detentions served.
3. **THIRD OFFENSE:** confiscation of cell phone/device; 1-day out-of-school suspension (counts as an absence) served before return of phone/device.

All penalties may be subjected to increased discipline if excessive violations occur.

The school prohibits the use of any camera/video device from any restroom, hallway, classroom, school vehicles or other “common” area where students and staff “have a reasonable expectation of privacy.” A student improperly using any device to take or transmit images or recordings will face disciplinary action up to and including, suspension, loss of privileges, and maybe recommended for expulsion.

CONSEQUENCES for using a device to take or transmit images/recordings:

First Offense: (3) days out-of-school suspension and parent meeting

Second Offense: (5) days out-of-school suspension and parent meeting

Acceptable Use of Technology

Note: Please refer to our Board Policy #7540.03, Agreement for Acceptable Use of Technology Resources for Students on our district website under the technology tab (technology plan, pages 20-24).

Bus Rules

The bus driver wants you to ride to school safely and comfortably. Driving a bus is not easy, especially if students are distracting the driver. Therefore, students must sit in their seats and be reasonably calm and quiet on the trip to and from school. Riding a bus is a privilege. Students who exhibit poor behavior may lose their bus riding privileges.

Things to remember when riding the bus:

- A. Obey the bus driver at all times.
- B. Be on time to catch the bus.
- C. Wait back from the curb (road) 10 feet.
- D. Enter/leave the bus only after it comes to a complete stop.
- E. Cross in front of a stopped bus (away from the bus) when the driver signals you.
- F. Do not put anything out of the bus windows
- G. Stay in your seat.
- H. Do not eat or drink on the bus.
- I. Distracting the driver is not permitted (school rules apply).
- J. Please exit and move away from the bus when leaving
- K. **DO NOT GO TO YOUR MAILBOX.**
- L. Bus Drivers will report unruly students and they may be suspended from using bus service temporarily or permanently.
- M. No living creatures may be brought to school on the bus.

Bus Pick-Up/Drop-Off Procedures

Due to safety reasons, we cannot accommodate changes in the daily pick-up and drop-off of students. Parents must complete a Bus Request Form if their child will be riding a bus.. The form needs to be completed every

nine weeks showing consistent student pick-up and drop-off locations. Unless specified, student pick-up and drop-off will be considered the student's home address. We cannot accommodate last minute changes from parents/guardians. In an emergency situation, students may attend the latchkey program (at parent expense) at the elementary school until the parent or guardian can arrange a pick-up.

Driving Regulations

1. Students who drive a vehicle to school must use the Easton Road entrance for entering the parking lot at the beginning of the school day as well as exiting at the end of the school day. Vehicles driven to school are to be parked in the west parking lot upon arrival. Vehicles are to be parked properly in the parking lot.
2. Vehicles are not to be driven in areas where buses are loading or unloading.
3. Students are not permitted to sit in parked vehicles during the school day. Violators will receive a 3 day suspension. Students should not be in the areas where cars are parked, except for the purpose of arriving at or leaving school. In emergency situations, students may ask the Principal (or designee) for permission to retrieve an item from his/her parked car.
4. Students are not to drive or ride in any vehicle (except by the permission from the office) during the school day (including lunch period).
5. To prevent theft and unauthorized use, vehicles should be kept locked at all times. The school is not responsible for contents of a vehicle in the event of theft.
6. Reckless or careless driving (excessive speed, squealing wheels, etc) on or around school grounds is prohibited. A speed of 20 miles per hour in driveways around all school buildings is to be observed at all times.
7. Cars are to be parked upon arrival, and students are to stay out of the parking lot (except with prior approval from the office) until after leaving your last class.
8. The student drivers are expected to be aware of the "No Passing" areas in drive and parking areas.
9. All students are required to obtain a parking pass from the high school office on any vehicle driven to school and parked. This pass should be clearly displayed on the rear view mirror.
10. Violation of Driving Regulations at administrative discretion (except as outlined in item 3 above):
FIRST OFFENSE: 3 hours of detention SECOND OFFENSE: 3 day suspension
THIRD OFFENSE: 6 day suspension

ATHLETICS

Athletics are an important part of our school program. The purpose of athletics is to aid in the development of leadership, cooperation, sportsmanship, physical fitness, and competitive spirit of young men and women. Students who participate in athletics may qualify for the following awards:

JUNIOR VARSITY

Certificate

VARSITY AWARDS

1st year—8" letter/pin

2nd year—Medal

3rd year—Plaque

4th year—Plaque

The awarding of a letter is determined by actual playing time, attitude, and behavior of the individual. The coach of each sport will establish the requirements to be eligible for a letter, using the following guidelines:

FOOTBALL—Participate in 8 quarters

BASKETBALL—Participate in 16 quarters

WRESTLING—Participate in 6 meets

VOLLEYBALL—Participate in 1/2 of games

TRACK—Score 12 points

SOFTBALL AND BASEBALL—Participate in 1/2 of games or 1/3 of total innings. CROSS

COUNTRY—Participate in 2 meets

In order to receive an award, a student must finish the season, unless out with an injury. In exceptional cases as determined by the coach, an award may be refused or awarded regardless of the candidate's playing time.

All athletes must attend the Banquets to receive their awards. Exceptions to this rule should be cleared, in advance, through the Athletic Director.

It is the responsibility of any student who participates in athletics to secure a copy of the "Uniform Code of Conduct for Students Athletes" from the Athletic Director. A student must comply with the provisions of the "code" in order to be eligible to participate in athletics. This code of conduct will be enforced year-round.

To be eligible to participate in athletics, a student must have on file in the athletic office a current physical examination form signed by an M.D., D.O., Physician's Assistant, or Nurse Practitioner. A physical form dated after April 15 of the present calendar year is considered current.

NCAA ACADEMIC ELIGIBILITY

General Requirements for students entering Division I schools
(Those students entering Division II or III schools should consult with your counselor for requirements)

1. Graduation from high school;
2. Successful completion of a core curriculum of at least 16 core academic courses as follows:

English—4 years **Math—3 years**

(Algebra 1 or higher)

Natural or Physical Science—2 years
(including at least one laboratory course, if offered by the high school)

Social Science—2 years **Additional courses in English, mathematics, or natural or physical science—1 years**
Additional academic courses—4 years

(in any of the above areas, foreign language or philosophy/comparative religion)

3. Students must present a corresponding test score (ACT sum score or SAT combined score) and core course GPA (minimum 2.300) on Sliding Scale B, which can be found at www.ncaa.org—**NCAA Eligibility Center**.

Students should also be aware that Division II and III eligibility standards may vary from Division I. Please see your counselor or go to www.ncaa.org if you have any questions.

Those students that are interested in playing division 1 or 2 athletics should fill out their Clearinghouse papers at the end of their Sophomore year or the beginning of their Junior year. Transcripts should be sent to the Clearinghouse every semester thereafter. This will allow you to keep up on your progress towards meeting the NCAA goals.

Attendance Policy

1. Attendance in the classroom is an important element of the student's education. There is a strong correlation between good attendance and performance in the classroom. We also believe parents/guardians should share in the responsibility for student attendance. Therefore, parents need to determine when students should be allowed to be absent from school.
2. **There are no excused or unexcused absences.** Absences that count towards the attendance policy include: illness, vacation, job hunting, appointments, and funerals. A Doctor's note does not automatically eliminate an absence.
3. Student absences because of attendance at a school-sponsored function will not be included in this policy. Teachers will need to mark the student "NA" in their attendance records for documentation purposes of a school-sponsored function.
4. Students are marked "NA" for a pre-approved school supervised groups/events, i.e. athletics, FFA, etc.
5. There will be a maximum of three school related absences ("NA") for college visits per school year. Documentation from the college and/or university will need to be provided to the main office upon the student's return.
6. A student who is absent must make arrangements with his/her teachers to make up missed work. The standard policy is for one day missed, the student will be allowed one day to make up their work.
7. **NLHS Late Work Policy: Students will have five days to complete and turn in late work (including weekends). After five days, the work will not be accepted by the teacher. Extenuating circumstances will be addressed on an individual student basis.**
8. Students are required to verify their absences with a note or telephone call from their parent/guardian (either before the absence or upon return to school).

1. The parent/guardian will be notified when the student has 4 absences (letter), 8 absences (letter), and 9 absences during the semester. At any time, parents may call the school to receive information on their student's attendance records.
2. **Vacation:**
 - A. Since all absences are neither excused nor unexcused, absences due to family vacations will count towards the 8 absences allowable under the attendance policy (before Saturday Detention is assigned).
 - B. **Appeals of the attendance policy will not be granted if part or all of the student's absences are vacation related.** Students will have one day (for each day absent) upon return to school to complete any makeup work.
3. **To receive credit for a semester class, students must not be absent for more than 8 days in a given class. Up to six full detention days will be scheduled so that students can make up days when they have gone over 8 days. These days will be held on Saturdays, vacation days or other available time at the end of each semester. Therefore, the maximum number of days a student may be absent is 14 (with up to 6 makeup days).**

On the 15th absence in any class, if the student has a passing grade, the student may request (in writing) to take the final exam in that class. In accordance with the Michigan Merit Curriculum, students who pass the final exam with a score of 78% or higher will be given credit in the class. The final grade for the class will be 'CR'.

If on the 15th absence in any class and the student is not passing the class, the student will not receive credit in the class. A grade of 'F' will be recorded for the class.

4. **Appeals:** Students who are absent due to extended illness, hospitalization or other extenuating circumstances may appeal with his/her parent/guardian the attendance policy. **Appeals of the attendance policy will not be granted if part or all of the student's absences are vacation related. If an appeal is to be made, the parent will be required to verify the previous 8 absences before the principal will consider the appeal.** The appeal must be in writing, stating and verifying the reasons for all absences.
5. Good attendance is to be encouraged; therefore, at the teacher's discretion, students may receive bonus points added onto their semester grade for being present regularly. In addition, in performance classes where making up work is sometimes impossible when absent, a teacher may establish penalties for being absent.

Tardy Policy

Chronic tardiness establishes poor work habits and is disruptive. Students should be on time for classes. Promptness is one of the most important employability skills a student can learn in school to prepare him/her for the future and the world of work. Any student arriving to school late must report to the office and sign in. When a student earns his/her 4th tardy in a marking period (quarterly), a student may be disciplined in a progressive way with such penalties as detention, Saturday detention, in-school suspension or out-of-school suspension may be used.

Ten-Minute Rule (Absent/Tardy)

Students arriving to school after 10 minutes into ANY period will be marked absent for that period. Before the 10-minute mark, a tardy will be used. Students who leave 10 minutes before the end of any period will be marked absent for that period.

Saturday School Make-up/Detention Hours Rules

Saturday School is given for attendance make-ups after violation of the Attendance Policy (page 20) 1.

8:00 a.m.– 12:30 p.m.

2. It is the student's responsibility to listen to the radio in case of a weather postponement. Such a postponement shall not constitute fulfillment of make-up requirement even if the student should come to school.
3. Doors are locked promptly at 8:00 a.m. If a student is late, it will mean total loss of make-up opportunity.
4. Students must arrange own transportation. If driving, students will park in student lot (west side of building)
5. Students will enter through the front door (by the flag pole) and be directed to the appropriate room.
6. Each student will be allowed one (1) break.
7. Students must sit separately.
8. No talking, food, beverages or snacks.
9. No recreational electronic devices.
10. Each student must have acceptable material to work on for the entire time.
11. All reading material must be appropriate.
12. All general school rules are applicable (i.e. dress code, conduct, etc.)
13. Any disturbances or violation of rules at any time during the scheduled time shall result in immediate dismissal with total loss of make-up opportunity.
14. In the case of inclement weather which closes school the Friday before a scheduled Saturday school, Saturday school will be **canceled**.

Junior High Promotion/Retention Policy

It is the intent of the Board of Education to have students progress through the education system in an organized fashion while gaining knowledge, developing skills, and acquiring positive attitudes. To this end, promotion by subject area in the Junior High School program is desirable to insure mastery of material. In order to achieve promotion in the Jr. High Grades (7th and 8th) a student must:

Receive passing grades in **all** core subjects.

Make up any core courses in summer school for which passing grades were not achieved during the regular school year.

If the student does not attend, complete, and pass summer school, they will be retained in their current grade.

Repeated 8th grade classes will not count towards high school credits nor graduation.

Retention due to age is at the discretion of administration.

Student Hallway Lockers

Each student will be issued a student hallway locker and individual combination for such locker. Student should not share lockers with other students, nor share combinations. It is the expectation that students utilize their locker for backpacks, duffel bags, books, supplies, coats, etc. Backpacks will **NOT** be carried to individual classrooms. Student lockers are the property of New Lothrop Area Public Schools and should be cared for and treated respectfully.

Graduation Requirements – Deficiencies Policy

In order to keep students and parents informed of progress being made and to reduce undue stress on students, parents and the professional staff, students must be systematically eligible for graduation throughout their high school career.

The following criteria applies to students, who upon completing their Junior year, are deficient of credits required for graduation. Such students must:

- A. Accumulate the necessary deficient credits through adult education classes or summer school offerings with the completion of the first semester of the Senior year as approved by the High School Principal, and
- B. Successfully complete all six (6) regular day classes, and
- C. Have met all other requirements expected of Seniors with only one semester remaining.

Upon completion of the first semester of the senior year, any student who has not met the criteria listed above, will have participation in graduation exercises forfeited at the end of the first semester. Students and parents being notified of such determination.

Students unable to meet these criteria and who forfeit the privilege of participation in graduation exercise will be allowed to continue their education and work toward the requirements for earning a New Lothrop High School Diploma under the rules and regulations applicable to all students.

Students who are affected by this policy will be informed at the conclusion of their Junior year of the necessary steps they must take to insure progress towards graduation. Similarly, parents will be informed of deficiencies, the programs needed to insure completion of the requirements for graduation and the consequences of non-compliance.

Diploma Types

Students who graduate from New Lothrop High School will receive one of two types of diplomas.

- NLHS Diploma
- NLHS “Alternative” Diploma

An “Alternative” Diploma will be given to students who complete all graduation requirements and who receive credit for any core classes through adult education, alternative education, correspondence courses, and/ or independent study unless approved by administration.

Graduation Requirements:

Students are required to pass a minimum of 23 credits.

Passing the senior seminar is a graduation requirement. Students who do not complete their senior seminar according to the established timelines will not participate in graduation.

Any student who earns credit outside of New Lothrop High School for required courses, will no longer be eligible for a New Lothrop High School Diploma. When students have met our requirements through unapproved sources they may be able to receive an Alternative Diploma (see Types of Diplomas).

What credit will **not** be accepted towards a New Lothrop High School Diploma?

- Alternative Education credits
- Adult Education credits
- Correspondence School credits
- Internet courses/credits not approved by NLHS administration
- More than 1 online credit in a core subject area, unless approved by administration due to credit recovery

What credit will be accepted towards a New Lothrop High School Diploma?

- Transfer credit from other high schools that was not earned through alternative or adult programs.
- College classes approved by administration
- Skill center classes
- Shared time classes
- ITV classes
- Internet classes that have been approved in advance by the administration
- Correspondence classes that are approved in advance by the administration to address an unusual situation.

Students who transfer to New Lothrop High School:

All approved credit from the school you previously attended will be put on your New Lothrop transcript. Your previous school's grades will figure into your New Lothrop GPA on a 4.0 scale, including AP courses. You will be required to meet NLHS graduation requirements and take six classes each semester until you graduate. Transfer student GPA will be un-weighted once they enroll at New Lothrop High School.

Note: As state and/or local mandates change or evolve, graduation requirements maybe amended or changed.

Testing Out Policy

Any high school student who wishes to receive credit in an academic course in which s/he is not enrolled may do so by taking the end of year examination and/or other assessments. Credit for a course is earned by receiving a passing grade of at least 80% on the assessment. Credit earned by a student through this process may be used to fulfill a course or course-sequence requirement and may be counted toward the required number of credits needed for graduation. The credit will be listed on the student's transcript with a CR (Credit). This grade will not be used to determine the student's GPA.

- A student cannot test out of a course if the prerequisite for that course is not met.
- Testing out application will be available in early spring; please contact school Principal.

Graduation Requirements For New Lothrop High School students

Students are required to have 23 credits to graduate as defined below:

English - 4 credits

- English 9
- English 10
- English 11
- English 12 or AP Literature and Composition

Social Studies - 3 credits

- U.S. History and Geography
- World History and Geography
- Economics/Government

Math - 4 credits

- Algebra I
- Geometry
- Algebra II
- One additional credit of math or a class that NLHS qualifies as math related.

Note: Math or “math related” classes are: Advanced Math, AP Calculus, Accounting, Personal Finance, Agriculture Business, Pre-algebra, Algebra IIA, Algebra IIB, and Physics.

Note: The state requires one math class must be taken in each student’s senior year. Students enrolled in the Integrated Math series must complete all three classes or the equivalent of state math requirements as determined by the administration.

Note: All 8th grade students will take CMP 8/Algebra I in 8th grade. At the end of the year, each student will have the opportunity to earn Algebra I credit based on performance of end of year exam. Students who earn 80% or better on the end of year course exam for CMP 8/Algebra I shall be awarded one (1) credit of high school math. The grade for Algebra I will not count towards the high school grade point average.

Note: A student who earns Algebra 1 credit in 8th grade will be required to take an additional four years of math in high school (9th - 12th grade). Algebra 1 credit earned in 8th grade will be put on the student's high school transcript and count toward fulfilling the 23 credits required to graduate, but will not count toward completing 4 credits of math during high school and will not affect the student’s high school GPA. A typical path for a student who takes Algebra 1 in 8th grade is: Algebra I, Geometry, Algebra II, Advanced Math (pre-calculus), and AP Calculus (Advanced Placement Calculus).

Science - 3 credits

- Biology, Chemistry and one other science course.
- Botany, Zoology and Chemistry

Note: While only 3 science credits are required for graduation, it is strongly recommended that if a student is college bound at least a fourth science credit be taken as well.

Health/PE (1 credit)

- Health (1/2 credit)
- Physical Education (1/2 credit)

Visual, Performing or Applied Arts (1 credit)

Course selections include: Choir, Band, Art, Intro to Business, Marketing and Industrial Arts.

World Language—2 credits

Note: There has been a recent change in the World Language Requirement. A student may complete this requirement in one of the following ways:

1. 2 credits of World Language (we offer Spanish I & II at NLHS);
2. 1 credit of World Language and 1 CTE credit;
3. 1 credit of World Language and 1 visual and performing arts (VPA) credit.

This VPA credit is in addition to the VPA credit required through the MMC.

Additional Credits: 5

Students will request the electives they would like to take each year. Elective offerings may vary year to year. Students will be given the electives they request whenever possible. Scheduling conflicts may prevent a student from being placed in some classes.

Special Education Students

The Individualized Educational Plan (IEP) shall identify the appropriate course or courses of study and identify the supports, accommodations, and modifications necessary to allow the pupil to progress in the curricular requirements, or in a Personal Curriculum, and meet the requirements for a high school diploma and/or certificate of completion which will be identified in a student's IEP.

High School Online courses

Due to the implementation of 21f of the State School Aid Act (January 2014), with the consent of the student's parent/guardian, a student may enroll in up to 2 online courses per semester. The administration has the right to deny a student's enrollment request if the student does not possess the skills to be successful or has demonstrated failure in previous online coursework. Students will receive a grade in their online course which will go on their NLHS transcript and be figured into their GPA. Students who elect to take and pass more than 1 credit in core subjects the district offers throughout 9th –12th grade will receive an "alternative" diploma unless approved by administration due to credit recovery.

****If the student fails or does not complete a course, the student will not be allowed to enroll in another online course for the remainder of the school year.**

Shiawassee RESD county-wide programs

In order to participate in Shiawassee RESD county-wide programs, students and parents must complete required paperwork with the principal or school counselor. In order to insure students can take all the classes needed to graduate, it is strongly preferred that students only take these programs during their senior year. Students will be required to be in good standing academically and with their attendance record.

Course Waiver Request

Students who advance in class level against teacher recommendation must sign a "course waiver request" along with their parents prior to advancing. If a student would like to change their elective class, it will be administration's discretion due to class sizes and prerequisites.

Shiawassee Early College Program

The Shiawassee Early College Program (SECP) is a three to five-year program that allows students to receive both their high school diploma and up to 62 semester college credits through an additional fifth year of high school. Students participating in the SECP attend high school while earning college credits through our College/University partners. The program is designed so that after the 12th grade of high school, the student will continue to attend high school/college for an additional year while earning college credits at no cost to the student or his/her family. See the New Lothrop Schools website or the Counselor or Principal for more information.

Early College Diploma Requirements:

- Diplomas will be dated at the end of the 4th year and withheld until the end of the 5th year, upon completion of either Senior English or Senior Seminar.
- It is understood that State School Aid Section 6(4)m requires that students must not be otherwise eligible for high school graduation to participate in a fifth year of high school and that Section 3(f) of the Postsecondary Enrollment Options Act and Section 3(g) of the Career and Technical Preparation Act require that students be enrolled in at least one (1) high school course required for graduation and take a high school or dual enrollment math or math related course.

Interested students must apply for Early College by the Spring of their Sophomore year.

Dual Enrollment

The Postsecondary Enrollment Options Act, commonly referred to as "dual enrollment" requires school districts to assist students in paying tuition and fees for courses at Michigan public or private colleges or universities. Students are eligible for dual enrollment in a postsecondary institution or career and technical preparation program if they are enrolled in at least one high school class and have at least one parent or legal guardian who is a resident of the State of Michigan.

Students eligible for dual enrollment may enroll in up to 10 *total* dual enrollment courses.

The number of dual enrollment courses a student may take each year depends on which year the student first dually enrolls. If a student first dually enrolls in 9th grade, that student may not take more than two dual enrollment courses per year for the student's 9th, 10th, and 11th grade years and not more than four dual enrollment courses in the student's 12th grade year. If the student first dually enrolls in 10th grade, the student may not take more than two dual enrollment courses in 10th grade and not more than four dual enrollment courses in 11th and 12th grades. If the student first dually enrolls in grades 11 or 12, the student may not take more than six dual enrollment courses in either 11th or 12th grade.

If a student fails or does not complete a course, the student and parents are responsible to pay the district for the cost of the course.

Students must be enrolled in both the District and postsecondary institution during the local District's regular academic year and must be enrolled in at least one high school class.

1. The District must not offer the college courses. An exception to this could occur if the local board of education determines that a scheduling conflict exists, which is beyond the student's control.
2. The college courses cannot be a hobby, craft, or recreation course, or in the subject areas of physical education, theology, divinity, or religious education.
3. The District is required to pay the lesser of (a) the actual charge for tuition, mandatory course fees, materials fees and registration fees or (b) that state portion of the student's foundation allowance, adjusted to the proportion of the school year in which they attend the postsecondary institution.
4. School Districts are not required to pay for textbooks.
5. Students will receive a grade in their dual enrollment course which will go on their NLHS transcript and be figured into their GPA.
6. Paperwork needs to be completed with the high school principal or counselor in order for a student to dual enroll.
7. High School students will be granted $\frac{1}{2}$ credit (per semester) for completion and passing grade for Dual Enrollment courses. Students are expected to enroll in (6) courses per semester.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE POLICY

The New Lothrop Jr/Sr High School Discipline Code is in effect year round when:

Students are in attendance at school activities, or are attending a camp/conference as a representative of New Lothrop Schools, or are participating in a camp/conference as a bi-product of their participation in a New Lothrop High School team, club, or organization.

School attendance is a privilege as well as a right, and it carries with it the responsibilities of good citizenship and acceptable behavior. The Board of Education recognizes that minor disciplinary difficulties will sometimes occur when in well-ordered and well-managed classrooms. However, when a pupil deviates from acceptable standards of behavior so as to be guilty of gross misconduct or persistent disobedience, the Board may order or authorize the suspension or expulsion of that student. Assurances are given that pupils facing such action are afforded due process accorded them by law.

A primary objective of the New Lothrop School District is to assist each student to develop into a responsible, self-controlled individual, able and willing to assume his/her role as a potential law-abiding citizen. An aspect of this growing up process is to respect rules and regulations of conduct in the school community. The rules and regulations that are established are for the protection of the rights of all members of the school community. Violations of such rules and regulations that are harmful to the rights and privileges of others cannot be tolerated.

The discipline policy of the New Lothrop School District is based on humanitarian principles and ideals, and recognizes the dignity and worth of each student. When it is necessary to use corrective measures, the action taken is to be based on an understanding of the student and sound guidance practices. The New Lothrop Public Schools hold the philosophy that we should retain each student as long as we can contribute to his/her growth and development. When an individual demonstrates that he/she is persistently unwilling or unable to conform to school regulations, it becomes necessary to remove him/her from the group. If the facts reveal that a student is clearly a material or substantial disruption, suspension or expulsion is in order.

Pupil exclusion from classes or school may be by permanent expulsion or by temporary suspension. Permanent expulsion is solely within the province of the Board of Education and its direct responsibility. Temporary suspension is delegated to the principals, and subject to review by the Superintendent as he may deem appropriate. The unacceptable or offensive nature of any pupil's actions or behavior and the effect of such actions or behavior on the orderly progress or continued maintenance of a class or school program, or the safety, health, physical condition and general welfare of other school pupils and school employees shall be among the factors considered in the expulsion of that pupil from school.

Exclusion from school or class(es) of any pupil may be authorized or ordered for causes other than unacceptable behavior. Pupils having bodily or health conditions or habits detrimental to the school may be excluded whenever, in the judgment of the principal, subject to review by the Superintendent, the interests of the school require it.

Any teacher, principal or superintendent may use such physical force as is necessary to take possession of any dangerous weapon carried by students.

Any teacher, principal or superintendent may use physical force only if necessary to protect employees, students or others from immediate physical injury.

Unlawful acts committed on school property will immediately be reported to law enforcement agencies when, in the judgment of the school administration, it is necessary.

STUDENT CONDUCT AND RIGHTS

A. Definition of Terms

1. **Separation**—The exclusion of a student for a portion of the school day
2. **Suspension**—The temporary removal of a student from school terminating at the end of a specified period of time or upon fulfillment of specific set of conditions.
3. **Expulsion**—Permanent exclusion of a student from school.

Classroom Conduct

Whenever a student is sent to the office for administrative discipline, the teacher involved will write a disciplinary referral for the principal, who will mail a copy home to the parent/guardian.

LEVEL ONE: A student sent to the office for the first time shall hold a conference with the principal. A copy of the discipline referral will be mailed home. Possible detention.

LEVEL TWO: A student sent to the office for a second offense may be given up to three detentions. A copy of the discipline referral and consequences will be mailed home.

LEVEL THREE: A student sent to the office for a third occasion may receive up to a three-day suspension from school. Parents/guardians will be contacted by phone and a letter.

In an effort to help substitute control classroom situations and continue the educational process, the following rules will be followed. The first time a student is sent to the office by a substitute, there will be parent contact by mail, with possible detention.

FIRST OFFENSE: Up to 3 detentions.

SECOND OFFENSE: Up to a 3-day suspension.

Conduct Warranting Disciplinary Action

Following are illustrative examples of conduct which may warrant disciplinary action (possible detention, suspension, or expulsion). This list is not exclusive of conduct by pupils which may involve disciplinary action and includes but is not limited to: inappropriate physical contact (Public Display of Affection, including: kissing, groping, etc.); intimidation or gross misconduct; theft; excessive talking; obscenity or immoral conduct; vulgarity; rioting or inciting; disruption of the educational process; sleeping in class; inattentiveness; not paying attention; unauthorized demonstrations of assemblies; harassment of teachers or other students; unsafe conduct on school buses or at bus stops; malicious destruction of school property or property of others while on school property; willful refusal to perform school work or obey direction of school staff; possession of or igniting smoke bombs or firecrackers; arson; possession of knives and/or weapons (razor blades included); possession of drugs, prescription pills and/or alcohol; and violation of any rule or regulation of the school necessary to ensure an orderly educational process.

Violation of any state law or municipal ordinance while on school property or while attending school sponsored events may result in disciplinary action by the school, regardless of whether or not criminal charges result.

Note: When determining the type of conduct warranting disciplinary action, consideration may be given to the age of the students, the class placement of the students, and the physical size of the students.

Fighting

Fighting (or intent to do harm) on school property during the school day and at school-sponsored events is prohibited.

FIRST OFFENSE: 3-5 day suspension

SECOND OFFENSE: 6-8 day suspension

THIRD OFFENSE: Suspension up to 10 days, pending a hearing before the Superintendent or designee

Detention Procedures

Staff may give students a detention for minor infractions of school or classroom rules. Students will be given a copy of the detention notice. Students are responsible for informing their parents of a detention. The detention notice given to the student will serve as official notice to the parent.

With valid reasoning, parents may make arrangements with the principal to have the student serve the detention before school (7:15am—7:55am).

Postponing a detention will be allowed only if the student or parent makes arrangements by calling the principal or writing a note requesting a postponement. Missing a detention for extra-curricular practices is not a valid reason to postpone detention.

Students who fail to attend detention on the assigned day (or postponed day) will be given two additional detention dates. If either of these detentions are not served, one suspension day may result. Multiple occurrences of "skipping" detention will result in suspension from school. Also, since detention is not every day, students who receive multiple detentions over the course of a few days may be suspended for one or more days instead of detention.

Closed Campus

Campus will be closed for all students. Students must not leave school grounds during the school day without prior approval from the office. Students who must leave school grounds must have permission from their parent/guardian AND the high school Principal (or designee). Students wishing to go to their car in the parking lot must have permission from the Principal (or designee).

1. The school day begins for a student when he/she reports to first hour.
2. High School students who are on elementary school grounds (without prior approval) during the school day will be in violation of the closed campus.
3. Students are not allowed to leave school grounds for lunch.
4. Anyone leaving campus without permission from the office is in violation of our closed campus policy.

FIRST OFFENSE: 3-DAY SUSPENSION
SECOND OFFENSE: 6-DAY SUSPENSION
THIRD OFFENSE: BOARD HEARING

Formal Discipline

Formal discipline removes the student from school. It includes emergency removal for up to seventy-two (72) hours, suspension for up to ten (10) school days, long-term suspension of more than ten (10) school days approved by the Superintendent and expulsion from school by the Board of Education. Only suspension and expulsion exceeding three 1/2 (3.5) days can be appealed, within five (5) school days after receipt of the suspension notice, to Superintendent or designee. The request for an appeal must be in writing.

Students being considered for suspension or expulsion are entitled to an informal hearing with the building administrator, prior to removal, at which time the student will be notified of the charges against him/her and given an opportunity to make a defense.

If a student is suspended, the parents may appeal the suspension, in writing, to the Superintendent or designee and a formal appeal hearing will be held.

When a student is being considered for expulsion, a formal hearing is scheduled with the Board of Education and the parents will be given written notice of the hearing and will be expected to attend. The Superintendent then takes testimony and determines if a recommendation to expel is to be made to the Board of Education. This decision may also be appealed. In the case of expulsion, the student remains out of school during the appeal period. Work missed during an expulsion cannot be made up and usually results in a loss of credit.

If a student commits a crime while at school or a school-related event s/he may be subject to school disciplinary action as well as to action by the community's legal system. These are separate jurisdictions and do not constitute double jeopardy (being tried twice for the same crime).

Special Note: The rules and policies that are contained with this handbook are not necessarily a complete listing of all rules and/or violations. Rules and policies can be modified at any time at the administration/staff discretion. Anything considered to be a safety issue and/or have a negative impact on the school learning environment will be immediately addressed.

Due Process Rights

The Constitutional Rights of individuals assure the protection of due process of law; therefore, this system of constitutionally and legally sound procedures is developed with regard to the administration of discipline in the schools of Michigan.

1. The hallmark of the exercise of disciplinary authority shall be reasonableness and fairness.
2. Every effort shall be made by administrators and faculty members to resolve problems through effective utilization of school district resources in cooperation with the student, parent, or guardian.
3. A student must be given an opportunity for a hearing with the appropriate school administration if the student, parent or guardian indicate the desire for one. A hearing shall be held to allow the student and a parent or a guardian to contest the facts which may lead to disciplinary action, or to contest the appropriateness of the sanction imposed by a disciplinary authority, or if the student and a parent or guardian allege prejudice or unfairness.

During the appeal process, the student shall not be allowed to remain in school.

Suspension from School

When a student is being considered for a suspension of ten (10) days or less, the administrator in charge will notify the student of the charges. The student will then be given an opportunity to explain his/her side and the administrator will then provide the student the evidence supporting the charges. After that informal hearing, the Principal or designee will make a decision whether or not to suspend. If a student is suspended, s/he and his/her parents will be notified, by phone or in writing within one (1) day, of the reason for and the length of the suspension. Only suspension and expulsion exceeding three 1/2 (3.5) days can be appealed, within five (5) school days after receipt of the suspension notice, to Superintendent or designee. The request for an appeal must be in writing.

The appeal shall be conducted in a private meeting and the student may be represented. Sworn testimony shall be given to the Superintendent. If the suspension or expulsion appeal is heard by the Board, the hearing is governed by the Open Meetings Act. Under the Open Meetings Act, the hearing must be public unless the parent's request that the meeting be conducted in a closed session.

When a student is suspended, s/he may make-up work missed while on suspension.

Any learning that cannot be made up such as labs, field trips, skill-practices, and the like or any learning that the student chooses not to make-up may be reflected in the grades earned.

A student being considered for suspension of more than ten days will be given due process as described in the expulsion section below.

Long-Term Suspension or Expulsion from School

Mandatory permanent expulsion offenses subject to possible reinstatement according to MCL380.1311(2):

1. Possession of a dangerous weapon;
2. Arson on school grounds;
3. Criminal Sexual Conduct on school grounds

The term "dangerous weapon" means a firearm, dirk, dagger, stiletto, iron bar, knife with a blade over 3 inches in length, pocket knife opened by a mechanical device, and brass knuckles [MCL 380.1313(4)]. The definition of "firearm" in section 380.1311 refers to the definition of that term in the federal Gun-Free Schools Act of 1994 which in turn refers to another section of federal law which defines "firearm" as:

Any weapon (including a starter gun) which will or is designed or may readily be converted to expel a projectile by the action of an explosive; The frame or receiver of any such weapon; Any firearm muffler or firearm silencer; or Any destructive device.

When a student is being considered for long-term suspension (more than ten (10) days) or expulsion, the student will receive a formal letter of notification addressed to the parents which will contain:

- the charge and related evidence;
- the time and place of the Board meeting;
- the length of the recommended suspension or a recommendation for expulsion;
- a brief description of the hearing procedure;
- a statement that the student may bring parents, guardians and counsel;
- a statement that the student and/or parent may bring a translator or request a transfer for hearing impaired students or parents;
- a statement that the student may give testimony, present evidence, and provide a defense;
- a statement that the student may request attendance of school personnel who were party to the action or accused the student of the infraction;

Students being considered for long-term suspension or expulsion shall be immediately removed from school. A formal hearing is scheduled with the Superintendent or designee during which the student may be represented by his/her parents, legal counsel, and/or by a person of his/her choice.

Within five (5) days after notification of suspension or expulsion, the suspension or expulsion may be appealed, in writing, to the Board of Education. The appeal will also be formal in nature with sworn testimony before official(s) designated by the Board of Education. The appeal will be heard in an open session unless the student or the student's parent or guardian requests a closed session. Again, the right to representation is available. All opportunity to earn grades or credit ends when a student is expelled. Expulsion for certain violations may result in revocation of a student's driver's license.

[The school] makes a sincere effort to have disciplinary actions take place that will allow the student to remain in school. If a disciplinary action does not result in removal from school, it is not appealable. Should a student or parent have questions regarding the propriety of an in-school disciplinary action, they should contact the building Principal.

Discipline of Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities are entitled to the rights and procedures afforded by the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (I.D.E.A.) and the Americans with Disabilities Act (A.D.A.).

Substance Abuse Policy

1. Use of drugs

A student's use or sale of a performance enhancing substance is a violation that will affect the student's athletic eligibility and extracurricular participation.

The Department of Community Health periodically distributes to the District the list of banned drugs based on bylaw 31.2.3.1 of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Use of any drugs or substances appearing on this list will affect the student's athletic and extracurricular participation.

The school has a "Drug Free" zone that extends 1000 feet beyond the school boundaries as well as to any school activity and transportation. This means that any activity, possession, sale, distribution, or use of drugs, alcohol, fake drugs, steroids, inhalants, or look-alike drugs is prohibited. Attempted sale or distribution is also prohibited. If caught, the student could be suspended or expelled and law enforcement officials may be contacted.

Sale also includes the possession or sale of over-the-counter medication to another student. The sale, distribution, possession, or use of drugs, alcohol, fake drugs, steroids, inhalants, or look-

alike drugs that has a negative effect on the school environment is prohibited. Attempted sale or distribution is also prohibited. This includes nonalcoholic beers and wines, and the like. Many drug abuse offenses are also felonies.

2. Use of Breath-Test Instruments

The principal may arrange for a breath test for blood-alcohol to be conducted on a student whenever s/he has individualized reasonable suspicion to believe that a student has consumed an alcoholic beverage. The student will be taken to a private administrative or instructional area on school property with at least one (1) other member of the teaching or administrative staff present as a witness to the test.

The purpose of the test is to determine whether or not the student has consumed an alcoholic beverage. The amount of consumption is not relevant, except where the student may need medical attention. If the result indicates a violation of school rules as described in this handbook, the student will be disciplined in accordance with disciplinary procedures described in this handbook. If a student refuses to take the test, s/he will be advised that such denial will be considered an admission of alcohol use with the consequent discipline invoked. The student will then be given a second opportunity to take the test.

Drug and Alcohol Violation Consequences

Use and/or Possession

FIRST OFFENSE: 10 day out-of-school suspension. Parent/guardian will be notified of the incident; in some cases, the police will be called in to assist, and a meeting involving the parents/guardians and the principal may be necessary before he/she returns to the school setting, at the discretion of the principal. Students must also be evaluated at a drug counseling clinic before returning to school.

SECOND OFFENSE: long term out-of-school suspension (up to 180 days) and a conference with the student and principal must occur prior to the student returning to school.

THIRD OFFENSE: expulsion hearing recommendation to the Superintendent or School Board for expulsion and appropriate police action.

Attempted Sale/Distribution of Drugs

FIRST OFFENSE: Automatic expulsion hearing; recommendation to the Superintendent or School Board for expulsion and appropriate police action.

3. Use of tobacco

Smoking and other tobacco uses are a danger to a student's health and to the health of others. The school prohibits the sale, distribution, use, or possession of any form of tobacco or electronic cigarettes or similar devices (including vape pens) during school time or at any school activity. This prohibition also applies when going to and from school and at school bus stops. Violations of this rule could result in suspension or expulsion. "Use of tobacco" shall mean all uses of tobacco, including cigars, cigarettes, or pipe tobacco, chewing tobacco, snuff, or any other matter or substance that contains tobacco, in addition to papers used to roll cigarettes. The display of unlighted cigars, cigarettes, pipes, other "smoking" paraphernalia or tobacco products on one's person is also prohibited by this policy.

FIRST OFFENSE: **Up to 3 Day Suspension OR Drug Education/Counseling (4 hours)****

SECOND OFFENSE: **Up to 5 Day Suspension AND Drug Education/Counseling (4 hours)****

THIRD OFFENSE: **Up to 10 Day Suspension AND Drug Education/Counseling (8 hours)****

FOURTH OFFENSE: 10 Day Suspension and Administrative Hearing

****Administration and Parent/Guardian will conference on time, date, and place for Drug Education/Counseling.**

Self-Referral

Students who are concerned about their involvement with chemicals should ask a staff member for assistance. The adult contacted will encourage the student to talk with a school counselor and will also discuss the nature of the counseling relationship: what the student can expect from the counselor and what the counselor can expect from the student. All self-referrals will be treated confidentially. The counselor will provide supportive service; no disciplinary action is involved in a self-referral.

Many students do not use chemicals but are adversely affected by someone who does—an acquaintance, friend, or family member. In other instances, chemically-free students witness use by other students and do not know how to respond. Sometimes the emotion is very great. It is important to note, therefore, that students who are affected by another person's chemical use are also encouraged to make self-referrals.

General School Policies

Public Concerns

Constructive criticism of the schools is welcomed by the Board of Education whenever it is motivated by a sincere desire to improve the quality of the educational program or to equip the schools to do their tasks more effectively. The Board believes that complaints and grievances are best handled and resolved as close to their origin as possible, and that the professional staff should be given every opportunity to consider the issues and render decisions prior to involvement by the Board. The Board places trust in its employees and desires to support their actions in such a manner that employees are free from unwarranted, spiteful, or negative criticism and complaints.

So that the public may be informed on how to properly communicate their concerns, the Board advises that complaints shall be channeled according to the sequence indicated in each of the following categories.

A. Instruction, discipline, learning materials and grades

1. Teacher
2. Principal
3. Superintendent
4. Board of Education

B. School Personnel

1. School Employee
2. Employee's immediate supervisor
3. Superintendent
4. Board of Education

C. Board Operations and Policies

1. Superintendent
2. Board of Education

The Board expects the professional staff to receive complaints courteously and to make a proper reply to the complainant. Whenever a complaint is made directly to the Board as a whole or to a Board member as an individual, it will be referred to the School Administration for study and possible solution. Any employee involved as an individual shall be advised of the nature of the complaint and shall be given every opportunity for explanation, comment, and presentation of the facts as he/she perceives them.

Matters referred to the Superintendent and the Board shall be in writing and should be specific in terms of the action desired. The Board will not be considered nor act on complaints that have not been explored at the appropriate administrative level.

Student Records Policy

All parents and guardians of students under 18 years of age and all students 18 years of age and over have the right, pursuant to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974, to examine the official records, files and data of the school district directly relating to the student. They also have the right to challenge any of the contents of said records to ensure their accuracy and fairness. Procedures for such examination and challenge, including hearings on a challenge shall be established by the Board of Education and be made available upon request.

No records, files, or data directly relating to an individual student shall be made available to anyone without the consent and notification of the student or the parent/guardian of a student under 18 except either (1) the teachers and officials of this school district who have a legitimate educational interest in such information; or (2) there has been a Federal request for submission of student records in connection with the student's application for financial aid. The student or parent will be notified if officials of a school to which a student intends to enroll desire access to student records, or if a court has ordered access to such records. For other investigation of student records, parental or student consent is needed.

Student Records: Directory Information (Board Policy #8330)

Each year the Superintendent shall provide public notice to students and their parents that it may make available, upon request, certain information known as "directory information." The Board designates as student "directory information":

- A. A student's name
- B. Major field of study
- C. Participation in officially recognized activities and sports; height and weight, if a member of an athletic team
- D. Dates of attendance
- E. Date of graduation
- F. Awards received
- G. Honor rolls
- H. Scholarships
- I. Addresses and telephone numbers only for inclusion in school or PTO directories.

Parents and eligible students may refuse to allow the District to disclose any or all of such "directory information" upon written notification to the District within ten (10) days after receipt of the District's public notice.

Student Records: Armed Forces Recruiting (Board Policy #8330)

The Board shall provide United States Armed Forces recruiters with at least the same access to the high school campus and to student directory information (names, addresses, and telephone listings of secondary students) as is provided to other entities offering educational or employment opportunities to those students. "Armed Forces of the United States" means the Armed Forces of the United States and their reserve components and the United States Coast Guard.

If a student or the parent or legal guardian of a student submits a signed, written request to the Board that indicates that the student or the parent or legal guardian does not want the student's directory information to be accessible to official recruiting representatives, then the officials of the school shall not allow that access to the student's directory information. The Board shall ensure that students and parents and guardians are notified of the provisions of the opportunity to deny release of directory information.

Annually the Board will notify male students age eighteen (18) or older that they are required to register for the selective service.

Drug Prevention (Board Policy #5530)

The Board of Education recognizes that the misuse of drugs is a serious problem with legal, physical, and social implications for the entire school community.

As the educational institution of this community, the schools should strive to prevent drug abuse and help drug abusers by educational, rather than punitive, means.

In accordance with Federal and State law, the Board hereby establishes a “Drug-Free School Zone” that extends 1000 feet from the boundary of any school property. The Board prohibits the use, possession, concealment, delivery, or distribution of any drug or any drug-related paraphernalia at any time on District property, within the Drug-Free School Zone, or at and District-related event.

More information concerning this policy may be viewed in the principal’s office.

Asbestos Management Plan

Our school district has conducted an extensive asbestos survey of all our buildings. Based on the findings of this inspection, a comprehensive management plan was drafted. This plan details the response actions that the district will be taking regarding asbestos containing materials found in our buildings.

This plan is available for inspection at our offices, without cost or restriction, during normal business hours. If you desire to have a personal copy, please notify the main administrative office, and it will be supplied to you within 5 working days at a cost of \$.30 per page.

Freedom to Publish (Board Policy 5722)

The Board of Education may sponsor student publications and productions as a means for students to learn, under adult direction, and the rights and responsibilities of the press in a free society. For purposes of this policy, “publications” shall include any audio, visual, or written materials such as tapes, banners, films, pamphlets, notices, newspapers, books, web pages (Policy 7540.02), internet productions (Policy 7540), or other like materials. “Productions” shall include theatrical performances as well as impromptu dramatic presentations, radio/television productions, and any electronic media presentations which represent the School District and the student’s work within the District. Such publications and productions also play a vital role in the school program by:

- A. Interpreting students and the school to the community;
- B. Serving as a public relations media;
- C. Developing skills in communicating via the mass media

In sponsoring a student publication or production, the Board is mindful of the fact that the publication could be available to any student attending this school, and must, therefore, generally be suitable for all students.

Advertising is permitted in school newspapers, yearbooks, programs, etc. which are published by student organizations. Permission should be given by the Principal.

The Board reserves the right to designate and prohibit the distribution of publications and productions which are not protected by the right of free expression because they violate the rights of others. Such unprotected materials are those which:

- A. Are grossly prejudicial to an ethnic, religious, racial, or other delineated group;
- B. Libel any specific person or persons;
- C. Seek to establish the supremacy of a particular religious’ denomination, sect, or point of view over any other religious denomination, sect, or point of view;
- D. Advocate the use or advertise the availability of any substance or material which may reasonably be believed to:
 - 1. constitute a direct and substantial danger to the health of students;
 - 2. contain obscenity or material otherwise deemed to be harmful to impressionable students who may receive them; Incite violence, advocate the use of force, or urge the violation of law or school

Regulations

- E. Advocate the use or advertise the availability of any substance or material which may reasonably be believed to:
 - 1. constitute a direct and substantial danger to the health of students;

2. contain obscenity or material otherwise deemed to be harmful to impressionable students who may receive them;
3. Incite violence, advocate the use of force, or urge the violation of law or school regulations.

The Board also prohibits publications and productions which:

- A. Fail to identify the student or organization responsible for distribution;
- B. Solicit funds for non-school organizations or institutions when such solicitations have not been approved by the Board;
- C. Promote, favor, or oppose any candidate for election to the Board or the adoption of any bond issue, proposal, or question submitted at any election.

The decision to publish or produce something shall be made by the advisor with appeal to the principal and Superintendent.

Compliance with Federal Law

It shall continue to be the policy of the New Lothrop School District not to discriminate on the basis of religion, race, national origin, sex, or handicap in educational programs, activities, or services and to comply with all requirements and regulations of the U.S. Department of Education.

All students shall have an equal opportunity to participate in, and benefit from, all academic and extra-curricular activities and services.

It shall continue to be the policy of the school district to make all employment decisions in a nondiscriminatory manner. No decision as to hiring, assignment promotion, transfer, layoff, termination or reinstatement shall be made on the basis of religion, race, national origin, or handicap. Equal pay shall be given for performance of jobs requiring equal skill, effort and responsibilities.

Notice of Nondiscrimination Policy

It is the policy of the New Lothrop Area Public School District that no person shall on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, or handicap, be excluded from the participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity and in employment.

Any questions concerning Title IX of the Education Amendment Act of 1972, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex, should be directed to:

Superintendent
New Lothrop Area Public Schools
9285 Easton Road
New Lothrop, MI 48460

Inquiries related to section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of handicap, should be directed to:

Superintendent
New Lothrop Area Public Schools
9285 Easton Road
New Lothrop, MI 48460

Grievance Procedure For Non-Discrimination (Board Policy #2260B)

Grievance Procedures for Nondiscrimination

Section 1

Any person who believes that s/he has been discriminated against or denied equal opportunity to access to programs or services may file a complaint, which shall be referred to as a grievance with the District's Civil Rights Coordinator.

Superintendent
New Lothrop Area Public Schools 9285
Easton Road, P.O. Box 339
New Lothrop, MI 48460

The individual may also, at any time, contact the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights, 600 Superior Avenue, Room 750, Cleveland, Ohio 44114-2611.

Section II

The person who believes s/he has a valid basis for grievance shall discuss the grievance informally and on a verbal basis with the District's Civil rights Coordinator, who shall in turn investigate the complaint and reply with an answer to the complainant. S/He may initiate formal procedures according to the following steps:

Step 1

A written statement of the grievance signed by the complainant shall be submitted to the District's Civil Rights Coordinator within five (5) business days of receipt of answers to the informal complaint. The Coordinator shall further investigate the matters of grievance and reply in writing to the complainant within five (5) business days.

Step 2

If the complainant wishes to appeal the decision of the District's Civil Right's Coordinator,, s/he may submit a signed statement of appeal to the Board of Education within five (5) business days of his/her receipt of the Superintendent, response. In an attempt to resolve the grievance, the Board of Education shall meet with the concerned parties and their representative within twenty (20) business days of receipt of such an appeal. A copy of the Board's disposition of the appeal shall be sent to each concerned party within ten (10) business days of this meeting.

Step 3

If at this point the grievance has not been satisfactorily settled, further appeal may be made to the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights, 600 Superior Avenue, Room 750, Cleveland, OH 44114-2611.

If the District's Civil Rights Coordinator is involved in the accusation, the complainant may contact the President of the Board of Education regarding the complaint.

Inquiries concerning the nondiscriminatory policy may be directed to Director, Office for Civil Rights, Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20201.

The District's Coordinator will provide a copy of the District's grievance procedure to any person who files a complaint and will investigate all complaints in accordance with this procedure.

A copy of each of the Acts and the regulations, on which this notice is based, may be found in the Civil Rights Coordinator's office.

Reproductive Health and Family Planning (Board Policy #2414)

The Board of Education directs that students receive instruction in reproductive health and family planning. "Reproductive Health" shall be defined as that state of an individual's well-being which involves the reproductive system and its physiological, psychological, and endocrinological functions.

In addition, students are to be provided instruction in the recognition, prevention, and treatment of non-casual-contact communicable diseases such as venereal diseases, HBV, and HIV; and the use of abstinence from sex as a responsible method for restriction and prevention of non-casual-contact communicable disease and as a positive life-style for unmarried young people.

The Board accepts as policy the guidelines entitled "Sex Education Guidelines including Reproductive Health and Family Planning" established by the Michigan Department of Education. A copy shall be available for inspection in the Board office.

Each person who teaches K to 12 students about human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome shall have training in human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome education for young people. Licensed health care professionals who have received training on human immunodeficiency virus infection and acquired immunodeficiency syndrome are exempt from this requirement.

A Sex Education Advisory Board shall be established, in order to ensure the effective participation of parents and community groups in the design and implementation of this program area.

The district shall notify the parents, in advance of the instruction and about the content of the instruction, give the parents an opportunity, prior to instruction, to review the materials to be used (other than tests), as well as the opportunity to observe the instruction, and advise the parents of their right to have their child excused from the instruction.

Student Hazing (Policy #5516)

The Board of Education believes that hazing activities of any type are inconsistent with the educational process and prohibits all such activities at any time in school facilities, on school property, and at any District sponsored event.

Hazing shall be defined for purposes of this policy as performing any act or coercing another, including the victim, to perform any act of initiation into any class, group, or organization that causes or creates a risk of causing mental, emotional, or physical harm. Permission, consent, or assumption of risk by an individual subjected to hazing shall not lessen the prohibitions contained in this policy.

Hazing involves conduct such as but not limited to:

- A. Illegal activity, such as drinking or drugs
- B. Physical punishment or infliction of pain
- C. Intentional humiliation or embarrassment
- D. Dangerous activity
- E. Activity likely to cause mental or psychological stress
- F. Forced detention or kidnapping
- G. Undressing or otherwise exposing initiates.

Administrators, faculty members, and other employees of the District shall be alert particularly to possible situations, circumstances, or events which might include hazing. If hazing or planned hazing is discovered, the students involved shall be informed by the discoverer of the prohibitions contained in this policy and shall be ordered to end all hazing activities or planned activities immediately. All hazing incidents shall be reported immediately to the Superintendent. Students, administrators, faculty members, and other employees who fail to abide by this policy may be subject to disciplinary action and may be held personally liable for civil or criminal penalties.

Search and Seizure (Board Policy #5771)

The Board of Education has charged school authorities with the responsibility of safeguarding the safety and well-being of the students in their care. In the discharge of that responsibility, school authorities may search school property such as lockers used by students or the person or property, including vehicles of a student, in accordance with the following policy.

School Property

The Board acknowledges the need for in-school storage of student possessions and shall provide storage places, including desks and lockers, for that purpose. Where locks are provided for such places, students may lock them against incursion by other students, but in no such places shall students have an expectation of privacy as to prevent examination by a school official. The Board directs the school principals to conduct a routine inspection at least annually of all such storage places. In the course of any search, students' privacy rights will be respected regarding any items that are not illegal or against Board policy.

The Board also authorizes the use of canines, trained in detecting the presence of drugs or devices, when the Superintendent has reasonable suspicion that illegal drugs or devices may be present in a school. This means of detection shall be used only to determine the presence of drugs in locker areas and other places in the school where such substances could be concealed. Canine detection must be conducted in collaboration with law enforcement authorities or other certified organizations and is not to be used to search students unless either a warrant or parental permission has been obtained prior to the search.

Student and Possessions

The Board recognizes that the privacy of students and his/her belongings may not be violated by unreasonable search and seizure and directs that no student be searched without reasonable suspicion or in an unreasonable manner. The extent of the search will be governed by the seriousness of the alleged infraction, the student's age, and the student's disciplinary history.

This authorization to search shall also apply to all situations in which the student is under the jurisdiction of the Board.

Administrators are authorized to arrange for a breath-test instrument, according to the Superintendent's guidelines, for the purpose of determining if a student has consumed an alcoholic beverage. It is not necessary for the test to determine blood-alcohol level, since the Board has established a zero tolerance for alcohol use.

Except as provided below, a request for the search of a student or a student's possessions will be directed to the principal. S/He shall attempt to obtain the freely-offered consent of the student to the inspection; however, provided there is reasonable suspicion, s/he may conduct the search without such consent. Whenever possible, a search will be conducted by the principal in the presence of the student and a staff member other than the principal. A search prompted by the reasonable belief that health and safety are immediately threatened will be conducted with as much speed and dispatch as may be required to protect persons and property.

Search of a student's person or intimate personal belongings shall be conducted by a person of the student's gender, in the presence of another staff member of the same gender, and only in exceptional circumstances when the health or safety of the student or of others is immediately threatened.

The principal shall be responsible for the prompt recording in writing of each student search, including the reasons for the search; information received that established the need for the search and the name of informant, if any; the persons present when the search was conducted; any substances or objects found and the disposition made of them; and any subsequent action taken. The principal shall be responsible for the custody, control, and disposal of any illegal or dangerous substance or object taken from a student.

Harassment of Students (Policy #5517)

Harassment of students is prohibited, and will not be tolerated. This includes inappropriate conduct by other students as well as any other person in the school environment, including employees, Board members, parents, guests, contractors, vendors and volunteers. It is the policy of the District to provide a safe and nurturing educational environment for all of its students. This policy applies to all activities on school property and to all school sponsored activities whether on or off school property.

Harassment is defined as inappropriate conduct that is repeated enough, or serious enough, to negatively impact a student's educational, physical or emotional well-being. This would include harassment based on any of the legally protected characteristics, such as sex, race, color, national origin, religion, height, weight, marital status or disability. This policy, however, is not limited to these legal categories and includes any harassment that would negatively impact students. This would include such activities as stalking, bullying, name calling, taunting, hazing and other disruptive behaviors.

Harassment through any means, including electronically transmitted methods (e.g., internet, telephone or cell phone, personal digital assistant (PDA), computer or wireless hand held device), may be subject to District disciplinary procedures. Such behavior is considered harassment whether it takes place on or off school property, at any school-sponsored function, or in a school vehicle if it is considered to have a negative impact on the school environment.

Any student that believes s/he has been or is the victim of harassment should immediately report the situation to a teacher, the principal or assistant principal. Complaints will be investigated in accordance with AG 5517.

Every student should and every staff member **must** report any situation that they believe to be improper harassment of a student. Reports may be made to those identified above.

If the investigation finds harassment occurred, it will result in prompt and appropriate remedial action. This may include up to expulsion for students, up to discharge for employee, exclusion for parents, guests, volunteers and contractors and removal from any officer position and/or a request to resign for Board members.

Retaliation against any person for complaining about harassment, or participating in a harassment investigation, is prohibited. Suspected retaliation should be reported in the same manner as harassment. Intentionally false harassment reports, made to get someone in trouble, are also prohibited. Retaliation and intentionally false reports may result in disciplinary action as indicated above.

The following definitions are provided for guidance only. If a student or other individual believes there has been harassment, regardless of whether it fits a particular definition, s/he should report it and allow the administration to determine the appropriate course of action.

Harassment

- A. Submission to such unwelcomed conduct or communication is made either an explicit or implicit condition of utilizing or benefiting from the services, activities, or programs of the School District.
- B. Submission to, or rejection of, the unwelcomed conduct or communication is used as the basis for a decision to exclude, expel or limit the harassed student in the terms, conditions or privileges of the School District
- C. The unwelcomed conduct or communication interferes with the student's education, creates an intimidating, hostile or offensive environment, or otherwise adversely affects the student's educational opportunities. This may include racial slurs, mocking behavior, or other demeaning comments.

Sexual Harassment,

May include, but is not limited to:

- A. Verbal harassment or abuse
- B. Pressure for sexual activity
- C. Repeated remarks with sexual or demeaning implications
- D. Unwelcome touching
- E. Sexual jokes, posters, cartoons, etc.
- F. Suggesting or demanding sexual involvement, accompanied by implied or explicit threats concerning one's grades, safety, job, or performance of public duties.

Note: Any administrator, teacher, coach, other school authority who engages in sexual or other inappropriate physical contact with a student may be guilty of criminal "child abuse" as defined in State law (M.C.L.A. 722.621 st. seq.)

Confidentiality

Every reasonable effort will be made to maintain confidentiality during the investigation process. However, a proper investigation will, in some circumstances, require the disclosure names and allegations.

BULLYING AND OTHER AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR TOWARD STUDENTS—(NEOLA Policy 5517.01)

It is the policy of the District to provide a safe and nurturing educational environment for all of its students. This policy protects all students from bullying/aggressive behavior regardless of the subject matter or motivation for such impermissible behavior.

Bullying or other aggressive behavior toward a student, whether by other students, staff, or third parties, including Board members, parents, guests, contractors, vendors, and volunteers, is strictly prohibited. This prohibition includes written, physical, verbal, and psychological abuse, including hazing, gestures, comments, threats, or actions to a student, which cause or threaten to cause bodily harm, reasonable fear for personal safety or personal degradation.

Demonstration of appropriate behavior, treating others with civility and respect, and refusing to tolerate harassment or bullying is expected of administrators, faculty, staff, and volunteers to provide positive examples for student behavior.

This policy applies to all "at school" activities in the District, including activities on school property, in a school vehicle, and those occurring off school property, if the student or employee is at any school-sponsored, school-approved or school-related activity or function, such as field trips or athletic events where students are under the school's control, or where an employee is engaged in school business. Misconduct occurring outside of school may also be disciplined if it interferes with the school environment.

Notification

Notice of this policy will be **annually** circulated to and posted in conspicuous locations in all school buildings and departments within the District and discussed with students, as well as incorporated into the teacher, student, and parent/guardian handbooks. State and Federal rights posters on discrimination and harassment shall also be posted at each building. All new hires will be required to review and sign off on this policy and the related complaint procedure.

Parents or legal guardians of the alleged victim(s), as well as of the alleged aggressor(s), shall be promptly notified of any complaint or investigation as well as the results of the investigation to the extent consistent with student confidentiality requirements. A record of the time and form of notice or attempts at notice shall be kept in the investigation file.

To the extent appropriate and/or legally permitted, **confidentiality** will be maintained during the investigation process. However, a proper investigation will, in some circumstances, require the disclosure of names and allegations. Further, the appropriate authorities may be notified, depending on the nature of the complaint and/or the results of the investigation.

Implementation

The Superintendent is responsible to implement this policy, and may develop further guidelines, not inconsistent with this policy.

This policy is not intended to and should not be interpreted to interfere with legitimate free speech rights of any individual. However, the District reserves the right and responsibility to maintain a safe environment for students, conducive to learning and other legitimate objectives of the school program.

Procedure

Any student who believes s/he has been or is the victim of bullying, hazing, or other aggressive behavior should immediately report the situation to the Principal or assistant principal. The student may also report concerns to a teacher or counselor who will be responsible for notifying the appropriate administrator or Board official. Complaints against the building principal should be filed with the Superintendent. Complaints against the Superintendent should be filed with the Board President.

Every student is encouraged, and every staff member is required, to report any situation that they believe to be aggressive behavior directed toward a student. Reports shall be made to those identified above. While reports may be made anonymously, formal disciplinary action may not be taken solely on the basis of an anonymous report without other corroborating evidence.

The Principal (or other designated administrator) shall promptly investigate and document all complaints about bullying, aggressive or other behavior that may violate this policy. The investigation must be completed as promptly as the circumstances permit after a report or complaint is made.

If the investigation finds an instance of bullying or aggressive behavior has occurred, it will result in prompt and appropriate remedial action. This may include up to expulsion for students, up to discharge for employees, exclusion for parents, guests, volunteers and contractors, and removal from any official position and/or a request to resign for Board members. Individuals may also be referred to law enforcement or other appropriate officials.

If, during an investigation of a reported act of harassment, intimidation and/or bullying/cyberbullying, the Principal or appropriate administrator believes that the reported misconduct may have created a hostile learning environment and may have constituted unlawful discriminatory harassment based on a Protected Class, the Principal will report the act of bullying and/or harassment to one of the Anti-Harassment Compliance Officers so that it may be investigated in accordance with the procedures set forth in Policy [5517](#) - AntiHarassment.

The individual responsible for conducting the investigation shall document all reported incidents and report all verified incidents of bullying, aggressive or other prohibited behavior, as well as any remedial action taken, including disciplinary actions and referrals, to the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall submit a compiled report to the Board on an annual basis.

Non-Retaliation/False Reports

Retaliation or false allegations against any person who reports, is thought to have reported, files a complaint, participates in an investigation or inquiry concerning allegations of bullying or aggressive behavior (as a witness or otherwise), or is the target of the bullying or aggressive behavior being investigated, is prohibited and will not be tolerated. Such retaliation shall be considered a serious violation of Board policy, independent of whether a complaint of bullying is substantiated. Suspected retaliation should be reported in the same manner as bullying/aggressive behavior.

Making intentionally false reports about bullying/aggressive behavior for the purpose of getting someone in trouble is similarly prohibited and will not be tolerated. Retaliation and intentionally false reports may result in disciplinary action as indicated above.

Definitions

The following definitions are provided for guidance only. If a student or other individual believes there has been bullying, hazing, harassment or other aggressive behavior, regardless of whether it fits a particular definition, s/he should report it immediately and allow the administration to determine the appropriate course of action.

"Aggressive behavior" is defined as inappropriate conduct that is repeated enough, or serious enough, to negatively impact a student's educational, physical, or emotional well-being. Such behavior includes, for example, bullying, hazing, stalking, intimidation, menacing, coercion, name-calling, taunting, making threats, and hitting/pushing/shoving.

"At School" is defined as in a classroom, elsewhere on school premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a school-sponsored activity or event whether or not it is held on school premises. It also includes conduct using a telecommunications access device or telecommunications service provider that occurs off school premises if either owned by or under the control of the District.

"Bullying" is defined as any written, verbal, or physical acts, including cyberbullying (i.e. any electronic communication, including but not limited to electronically transmitted acts, such as internet, telephone or cell phone, personal digital assistant (PDA), or wireless hand held device) that, without regard to its subject matter or motivating animus, is intended or that a reasonable person would know is likely to harm one (1) or more students either directly or indirectly by doing any of the following:

- A. substantially interfering with educational opportunities, benefits, or programs of one (1) or more students;
- B. adversely affecting the ability of a student to participate in or benefit from the school district's educational programs or activities by placing the student in reasonable fear of physical harm or by causing substantial emotional distress;
- C. having an actual and substantial detrimental effect on a student's physical or mental health; and/or
- D. causing substantial disruption in, or substantial interference with, the orderly operation of the school.

Bullying can be physical, verbal, psychological, or a combination of all three. Some examples of bullying are:

A. Physical – hitting, kicking, spitting, pushing, pulling; taking and/or damaging personal belongings or extorting money, blocking or impeding student movement, unwelcome physical contact.

B. Verbal – taunting, malicious teasing, insulting, name calling, making threats.

C. Psychological – spreading rumors, manipulating social relationships, coercion, or engaging in social exclusion/shunning, extortion, or intimidation. This may occur in a number of different ways, including but not limited to notes, emails, social media postings, and graffiti.

"Harassment" includes, but is not limited to, any act which subjects an individual or group to unwanted, abusive behavior of a nonverbal, verbal, written or physical nature, often on the basis of age, race, religion, color, national origin, marital status or disability, but may also include sexual orientation, physical characteristics (e.g., height, weight, complexion), cultural background, socioeconomic status, or geographic location (e.g., from rival school, different state, rural area, city, etc.).

"Intimidation/Menacing" includes, but is not limited to, any threat or act intended to: place a person in fear of physical injury or offensive physical contact; to substantially damage or interfere with person's property; or to intentionally interfere with or block a person's movement without good reason.

"Staff" includes all school employees and Board members.

"Third parties" include, but are not limited to, coaches, school volunteers, parents, school visitors, service contractors, vendors, or others engaged in District business, and others not directly subject to school control at inter-district or intra-district athletic competitions or other school events.

2260.03 - SECTION 504 - GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE

New Lothrop Area Public Schools has adopted the following Grievance Procedure for addressing complaints alleging discrimination carried out by employees, other students, or third parties under Section 504. A person is not required to use this procedure and may instead file a complaint directly with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights, 1350 Euclid, Suite 325, Cleveland, Ohio 44115. See Board Policy 2260.03 or 2260.01 on the New Lothrop District website at <http://www.neola.com/newlothrop-mi/> for more information. Copies can be requested in the High School Office.

Concussion Awareness Educational Material for Parents and Students (Content Meets MDCH Requirements)

Sources: Michigan Department of Community Health. CDC and the National Operating Committee on Standards for Athletic Equipment (NOCSAE)

UNDERSTANDING CONCUSSION Some Common Symptoms			
Headache	Double Vision	Haziness	Confusion
Pressure in the Head	Blurry Vision	Fogginess	"Feeling Down"
Nausea/Vomiting	Sensitive to Light	Grogginess	Not "Feeling Right"
Dizziness	Sensitive to Noise	Poor Concentration	Feeling Irritable
Balance Problems	Sluggishness	Memory Problems	Slow Reaction Time
			Sleep Problems

WHAT IS A CONCUSSION?

A **concussion is a type of traumatic brain injury** that changes the way the brain normally works. A concussion is caused by a fall, bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body that causes the head and brain to move quickly back and forth. A concussion can be caused by a shaking, spinning or a sudden stopping and starting of the head. Even a “ding,” “getting your bell rung,” or what seems to be a mild bump or blow to the head can be serious. A concussion can happen even if you haven’t been knocked out.

You can’t see a concussion. Signs and symptoms of concussions can show up right after the injury or may not appear or be noticed until days or weeks after the injury. If the student reports any symptoms of a concussion, or if you notice symptoms yourself, seek medical attention right away. A student who may have had a concussion should not return to play on the day of the injury and until a health care professional says they are okay to return to play.

IF YOU SUSPECT A CONCUSSION:

1. **SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION RIGHT AWAY** – A health care professional will be able to decide how serious the concussion is and when it is safe for the student to return to regular activities, including sports. Don’t hide it, report it. Ignoring symptoms and trying to “tough it out” often makes it worse.
2. **KEEP YOUR STUDENT OUT OF PLAY** – Concussions take time to heal. Don’t let the student return to play the day of injury and until a health care professional says it’s okay. A student who returns to play too soon, while the brain is still healing, risks a greater chance of having a second concussion. Young children and teens are more likely to get a concussion and take longer to recover than adults. Repeat or second concussions increase the time it takes to recover and can be very serious. They can cause permanent brain damage, affecting the student for a lifetime. They can be fatal. It is better to miss one game than the whole season.
3. **TELL THE SCHOOL ABOUT ANY PREVIOUS CONCUSSION** – Schools should know if a student had a previous concussion. A student’s school may not know about a concussion received in another sport or activity unless you notify them.

SIGNS OBSERVED BY PARENTS:

- Appears dazed or stunned
- Moves clumsily
- Is confused about assignment or position
- Answers questions slowly
- Forgets an instruction
- Loses consciousness (even briefly)
- Can’t recall events prior to or after a hit or fall
- Shows mood, behavior, or personality changes
- Is unsure of game, score, or opponent

CONCUSSION DANGER SIGNS:

In rare cases, a dangerous blood clot may form on the brain in a person with a concussion and crowd the brain against the skull. A student should receive immediate medical attention if after a bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body s/he exhibits any of the following danger signs:

- One pupil larger than the other
- Convulsions or seizures
- Is drowsy or cannot be awakened
- Cannot recognize people/places

- A headache that gets worse
- Becomes increasingly confused, restless or agitated
- Weakness, numbness, or decreased coordination
- Repeated vomiting or nausea
- Has unusual behavior
- Slurred speech
- Loses consciousness (even a brief loss of consciousness should be taken seriously)

HOW TO RESPOND TO A REPORT OF A CONCUSSION:

If a student reports one or more symptoms of a concussion after a bump, blow, or jolt to the head or body, s/ he should be kept out of athletic play the day of the injury. The student should only return to play with permission from a health care professional experienced in evaluating for concussion. During recovery, rest is key. Exercising or activities that involve a lot of concentration (such as studying, working on the computer, or playing video games) may cause concussion symptoms to reappear or get worse. Students who return to school after a concussion may need to spend fewer hours at school, take rests breaks, be given extra help and time, spend less time reading, writing or on a computer. After a concussion, returning to sports and school is a gradual process that should be monitored by a health care professional.

Remember: Concussion affects people differently. While most students with a concussion recover quickly and fully, some will have symptoms that last for days, or even weeks. A more serious concussion can last for months or longer. To learn more, go to www.cdc.gov/concussion.

Parents and Students Must Sign and Return the Educational Material Acknowledgement Form.